B.C.

| | |
|---|---|
| Decisive Roman victory over Hasdrubal at the Metaurus | 207 |
| Romans (under Publius Scipio) invade Africa | 204 |
| Hannibal's defeat by Scipio at Zama | 202 |

ROMAN ARMS IN GREECE . . . . . . . . 213–197

*First Macedonian War:* Roman Alliance with *Ætolian League;* successes over Philip V. of Macedon . . . . . . 213–205
*Second Macedonian War* . . . . . . . . 200–197
Decisive Roman victory (under Flamininus) over Macedonians at Cynoscephalæ; Roman influence supreme in Greece . . . . 197
Hannibal takes refuge with Antiochus of Syria . . . . . 194

ROMAN ARMS IN ASIA.

Roman successes in Greece and Asia Minor over Antiochus the Great of Syria; Roman influence supreme in Asia Minor by B.C. 188. . 192–188
Death of Hannibal in Bithynia about . . . . . . 183
*Third Macedonian War* (with Perseus of Macedon): decisive Roman victory at Pydna, B.C. 168 . . . . . . . 171–168
Macedonia made a Roman province . . . . . . . 147
Roman successes over Achæan League in Greece; Corinth taken by Mummius, B.C. 146; Greece made Roman province (Achaia) . . 146
Kingdom of Pergamus (Asia Minor) bequeathed to Rome . . . 133

THIRD PUNIC WAR . . . . . . . . . 149–146

Siege, capture, and destruction of Carthage . . . . . 149–146
Roman province of Africa. . . . . . . . . 146

ROMAN ARMS IN SPAIN.

Celtiberians of central Spain conquered by . . . . . 180
Lusitania (Portugal) south of Tagus conquered by . . . . 140
Romans take Numantia (completing conquest of centre and south of Spain) 133
(Two Roman provinces in Spain—Hispania Citerior and Hispania Ulterior.)

### ROMAN LITERATURE.

#### (1) *Earlier Poets.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Livius Andronicus (tragedies and comedies) | flourished about | 240 |
| Nævius (comedies and epic) | died about | 200 |
| Ennius (epic) | flourished | 200–170 |
| Plautus (comedies) | flourished | 225–185 |
| Terence (comedies) | lived | 195–159 |
| Pacuvius (tragedies) | flourished about | 160 |
| Accius—or Attius—(tragedies) | flourished about | 140 |

#### (2) *Earlier Prose-writers.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Fabius Pictor and Cincius Alimentus (historians) | about | 200 |
| Porcius Cato—the Censor—(historian) | died | 149 |

### 4. Decline and Fall of the Republic, B.C. 133–27.

| | |
|---|---|
| Land legislation of Tiberius Gracchus | 133 |
| Tiberius Gracchus murdered by nobles | 132 |
| Land legislation of Caius Gracchus | 123–122 |
| Caius Gracchus murdered in riot caused by nobles | 121 |
| Allobroges, &c., subdued in southern Gaul | 125–120 |
| Roman province ("Provincia") in southern Gaul | 120 |
| Roman war with Jugurtha of Numidia | 111–106 |
| Jugurtha defeated and captured by Marius | 106 |

(Romans masters of north-west Africa.)