



EXERCISES ON THE LESSON.

What is the area of South America? Extent? Population? What does South America comprise? How may it be divided? Describe the divisions. Describe the Andes. Describe their appearance in the different countries. Name the principal rivers. Trace their courses on the map. Describe the Amazon, La Plata, Orinoco. Describe the coast-line of South America. Name the principal gulfs, bays, straits, &c. Where are they situated? Name the principal islands, and point them out on the map. Where are they situated? Describe the soil, vegetable productions, state of the country. Describe the animals, minerals, and where they are found. What was the condition of Peru when first conquered? Describe the present inhabitants. How is South America divided? What is the area of New Granada? Population? Size? Capital? Where is it situated, and how bounded? What are found on the llanos? What minerals are found? For what is Panama famous? Describe the chief towns. What is the area of Venezuela? Population? Size? Capital? Of what did it formerly compose part? Describe the surface, climate, &c. Describe Lake Maracaybo. Describe the chief towns. What is the area of Ecuador? Population? Size? Capital? From what does it receive its name? Where is it situated, and how bounded? Describe the celebrated volcanoes it contains. What islands belong to Ecuador? Describe the chief towns. What is the area of Guiana? Population? Size? Where is it situated, and how bounded? Describe British Guiana. Its chief town. Its inhabitants. Describe Dutch Guiana. Its capital. Describe French Guiana. Its capital. What is the area of Brazil? Population? Size? Capital? To whom did it formerly belong? What are its principal rivers? For what is the valley of the Amazon celebrated? Describe the climate, products, minerals, and where they are found. Describe the chief towns. Where are they situated? For what noted? What is the area of Peru? Population? Size? Capital? Where is it situated, and how bounded? Describe the products. Minerals. What islands belong to Peru? For what are they famous? Describe the chief towns. What is the area of Bolivia? Population? Size? Capital? Where is it situated, and how is it bounded? What is the area of Chili? Population? Size? Capital? Where is it situated, and how bounded? How far does it extend? What is its breadth? How many miles high is it? Describe the climate. Soil. Productions. Seasons. Minerals. Trade. Describe the chief towns. Where are they situated? What is the area of La Plata? Population? Size? Capital? Describe the surface. Which is the largest of the pampas? What do the pampas supply? Describe Buenos Ayres. Describe the chief towns. Where are they situated? What is the area of Paraguay? Population? Capital? How was it formerly governed? What is the area of Uruguay? Population? Size? Capital? Describe its capital. Where is it situated? Where is Patagonia situated? What is known of it? Describe Tierra del Fuego. Its inhabitants. Describe Cape Horn. Describe the Falkland Islands. Where are they situated? What is their population?

EXERCISES ON THE MAP.

How is South America joined to North America? What oceans and sea wash the shores of South America? What rivers flow into the Atlantic? Into the Caribbean Sea? Do any rivers flow into the Pacific? What is the cause of this? In what zone is the greater part of South America situated? Which is the largest country? Which is entirely in the interior? What is the southern point of South America called? What strait divides the most southern part of South America from the mainland? What islands lie to the east of the Strait of Magellan? What is the north-eastern point of South America called? What river flows through New Granada? For what is the north-western part of New Granada important? What large river flows through Venezuela? What important island belonging to Britain lies on the north-east of Venezuela? What countries adjoin Venezuela? What large gulf is on the north-west? What countries adjoin Ecuador? Guiana? Brazil? On what ocean is Ecuador situated? Guiana? Brazil? What river separates Ecuador from Peru? What great rivers flow through Brazil? To whom does the largest portion of Guiana belong? How is Rio Janeiro situated? How is Bahia situated? Pernambuco? Quito? In what direction from Rio Janeiro is Bahia? Cayenne? Quito? On what ocean are Peru and Chili situated? How is Peru separated from

Bolivia? Chili from La Plata? What countries adjoin Bolivia? What are the principal cities on the Pacific coast? Are Peru, Bolivia, and Chili north or south of the equator? In what direction from Valparaiso is Lima? Chuquisaca? Rio Janeiro? What celebrated island lies to the west of Chili? What valuable islands lie to the west of Peru? What seaport town has Bolivia? Has it any other seaports. In what zone is it? What countries adjoin La Plata? How is it separated from Uruguay? From Brazil? From Paraguay? From Chili? Which country occupies the most southern part of South America? How is Buenos Ayres situated? How is Monte Video situated? In what direction from Buenos Ayres is Rio Janeiro? Valparaiso? Callao? Asuncion? Santiago? What is the southern coast of Chili remarkable for? Which is the largest island? In what direction from the capital is Valparaiso? What States are crossed by the equator? Which are north of the equator? Which are south? Are any of them in the temperate zone? What cities lie near the equator? What States are crossed by the tropic of Capricorn? Which States are in the torrid zone? What island is at the mouth of the Amazon? What cities are on the La Plata River? On the Parana? In what State does the Amazon rise? The Orinoco? The Paraguay?