

- KAFFIR wars, the, 251
 Kent, Edward, Duke of, father of Queen Victoria, 72
 Khalifa, the, defeated by Kitchener, 204, 207
 Khartoum, siege and fall of, 183
 Khedive. *See* Ismail and Tewfik
 Kilmainham Treaty, 179
 Kitchener, Herbert, Lord, his victories, 207
 Krüger, Paul, President of Transvaal, 204, 253
- LAKE, Gerald, Lord, his victories in India, 216
 Land League, the, in Ireland, 178, 179
 Lawrence, Sir Henry, killed at Lucknow, 233
 Lawrence, Sir John, organizes Punjab, 227, 232
 Leipzig, battle of, 46
 Leopold of Saxe-Coburg marries Princess Charlotte, 59; King of Belgium, 82
 Ligny, battle of, 50
 Lincoln, Abraham, President of the United States, 147
 Literature, history of English, 118, 121, 210
 Liverpool, Robert Jenkinson, Earl of, prime minister, 42; his policy, 59, 60; takes Canning into partnership, 63; retires, 67
 London, riots in, 60; Reform Bill in, 78; Chartists in, 101; Hyde Park riots, 162
 Louis XVIII., restoration of, 48; expelled by Bonaparte, 50; restored, 52; attacks Spain, 66
 Louis Napoleon. *See* Napoleon III.
 Louis Philippe, king of the French, 72, 82; disputes of England with, 96, 97; dethroned, 101, 102
 Lucknow, besieged, 232; relieved by Havelock, 233
 Luddite riots, the, 59
 Luneville, peace of, 2
- MAGDALA, storm of, 159
 Mahdi, the, rise of, 182; wars with, 183
 Mahidpore, battle of, 220
 Mahmoud, Sultan, 66
 Mahrattas, subdued by Wellesley, 215, 216; crushed by Hastings, 220
 Maiwand, battle of, 236
 Majuba Hill, battle of, 252
 Malacca, ceded to England, 240
 Malta, captured by British, 8; disputes concerning, with Bonaparte
 Manchester Massacre, the, 61
 Maori wars, the, 244, 245
 Marchand, Major, at Fashoda, 208
 Marmont, Marshal, defeated at Salamanca, 45
 Massena, Marshal, in Portugal, 39, 40
 Mauritius, conquered by England, 214
 Meanee, battle of, 225
 Menou, General, conquered in Egypt, 5
 Minorca, restored to Spain, 8
 Moore, Sir John, at Corunna, 37
 Moscow, burning of, 45
 Mysore, crushed by Wellesley, 9, 213
- NANA SAHIB commits massacre of Cawnpore, 231, 232
 Napier, Sir Charles, conquers Scinde, 224
 Napier, Robert, Lord, of Magdala, conquers Abyssinia, 159
 Napoleon I., his schemes against England, 2; makes peace of Amiens, 7; renews war with Britain, 12, 13; his invasion scheme, 17; crowned emperor, 19; defeats Austria and Russia, 24, 25; crushes Prussia, 29; institutes the Continental System, 31; invades Spain, 35, 36; the Wagram campaign, 38; his later annexations, 41; invades Russia, 44; beaten at Leipzig, 46; sent to Elba, 47; returns from exile, 49; crushed at Waterloo, 51
 Napoleon III., President of the French Republic, 102; makes himself emperor, 106; joins in Crimean war,