

Ferdinando Gorges. These two men were made proprietors of nearly all the land that is now included in the three States of Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont. In 1629 they divided their territory, Gorges taking Maine for his share and Mason taking New Hampshire. Both Maine and New Hampshire were at times claimed and held by Massachusetts. In 1691 New Hampshire was separated from Massachusetts and was made a colony with a government of its own, although even after 1691 the two colonies sometimes had the same governor. In the same year Maine was given to Massachusetts and was known as the District of Maine. It remained a part of Massachusetts until it became a State.

#### QUESTIONS ON THE TEXT

1. Why did the Pilgrims leave England? Why were the Pilgrims not satisfied with Holland?
2. Give an account of the voyage of the *Mayflower*. Describe the sufferings of the Plymouth colonists and give an account of their dealings with the Indians. What system of government was established in Plymouth?
3. Give an account of the beginning of the Massachusetts Bay Colony. Sketch the life and services of John Winthrop. Who were the Puritans? In what respect did the Puritans differ from the Pilgrims? Why did the Puritans leave England? What system of government was established by the Puritans? What circumstances favored the growth of the Massachusetts Bay Colony?
4. Give an account of the beginning of the colony of New Hampshire. What was the early history of Maine?

#### REVIEW AND READING REFERENCES

1. Dates: 1522, 1588, 1607, 1609, 1664.
2. Places: San Salvador, St. Augustine, Jamestown, New Amsterdam.
3. Persons: Cartier, Cabot, Drake, Virginia Dare, John Smith, George Calvert, Henry Hudson, Peter Stuyvesant.
4. Tell what you can about: the Line of Demarcation; the Invincible Armada; the Jamestown colony; the founding of Maryland; the patroons.
5. Topics: The *Mayflower*: 7, 105-113. John Eliot and the Indians: 8, 14-20. Salem witches: 7, 170-173. The king and the Puritans: 3, 37-39. Maine and New Hampshire settlements: 9, 82-83. Boston: 31, 167-186. Salem: 31, 121-166. Plymouth: 31, 299-344.