New Mexico—Continued:
a part of the Mexican Cession, 259
how it was affected by the Compromise
of 1850, 283
awaits admission to the Union, 385
New Netherland, 41-43
New Northwest, 380-384
New Orleans:
founding of, 100
claimed by the United States as a place
of deposit, 188
battle of, 203
its growth, 208, 215, 301
falls into the control of Union forces,
338
exposition in, 417 falls into the control of Union forces, 338
exposition in, 417
Newport, Captain, 31
Newport (Rhode Island), 60
New South, 416
New Southwest, 384-386
New Sweden, 62, 63
Newton (New York), 142
New West, 375-386
New York (colony and State):
settlement of, by the Dutch, 38-44
is taken by the English, 43
Huguenots in, 72
Germans in, 87
population in 1700, 82
is ravaged by Frontenac's Indians, 98
in the French and Indian War, 111
during the War of the Revolution, 116,
131-133, 136-138, 142
Tories in, 132
opposed to the War of 1812, 198
builds the Eric Canal, 241
growth of western New York, 242
its public-school system, 305
New York (city):
its first name New Amsterdam, 44
during the Revolution, 115, 119, 131,
132
Washington inaugurated in, 159 during the Revolution, 113, 119, 131,
Washington inaugurated in, 159
its population in 1800, 179; in 1860, 300
desires the trade of the West, 241
becomes the national metropolis, 242
Crystal Palace Exposition held in, 287
Niagara, Fort, 110, 111
Niagara Falls, 201
Nolan, Philip, 252
Non-Intercourse Act, 196, 197
North, Lord, 147
North, thord, 147
North, the:
how the balance between North and
South was preserved, 224, 225
controls both houses of Congress, 314
on the side of the Union, 323
its strength, 325
North Carolina:
first colony on coast of, 21
settlement of, 69, 70
government in, 70, 73
religion in, 71 religion in, 71 becomes a royal province, 73 Scotch-Trish in, 88 during the Revolution, 146 ratifies the Constitution, 156 gives Tennessee to the United States, secedes from the Union, 323 North Castle, 132 North Dakota: carved out of the Louisiana Purchase, 180

North Dakota—Continued:
beginnings of, 380, 381
admitted as a State, 382
wheat-growing in, 383
Northern Pacific Railroad, 384-384
Northwest, the New, 380-384
Northwest Territory:
taken possession of by George Rogers
Clark, 142
a cement to hold the Union together,
154 154 government of (Ordinance of 1787), 174 division of, 176, 206, 208 Nova Scotia, 99, 110 Nullification, 166, 203, 232-235, 289

Ogden (Utah), 377 Oglethorpe, James, 89, 90 Ohio: carved out of the Northwest Territory,

154
early history of, 174-176
demands the open navigation of the
Mississippi, 188
becomes a State, 206
life in the early days, 211
the mother of Presidents, 212
its rapid growth, 248
Ohio River, discovery of, 96
Ohio valley, 101, 105, 112, 169, 188
Oklahoma (ok-la-hō'mā):
carved out of the Louisiana Purchase
(in part), 189
becomes a Territory, 385
its rapid growth, 385
admitted to the Union, 385
Oklahoma City, 385
"Old Hickory," 236
Omaha (ō'ma-hā), 377
Omnibus Bill, 282-284
Ordinance of 1787, 174
Oregon: carved out of the Northwest Territory, claimed by England an States, 254, 255 early settlement of, 255 becomes a State, 273 a free State, 314 Oregon, the, 400 Oregon trail, 271 Orient, 1, 2, 4 Oriskany (ō-ris'kā-ni), 137 Orleans, Territory of, 215 Osawatomie (Kansas), 290 Oswego, 137, 164, 178 Otis, James, 115 claimed by England and the United

Pacific Ocean, 10, 11
Paine, Thomas, 129
Pakenham, Sir Edward, 203
Palos (pä-lös'), 5
Panama Canal, 404-406
Panic of 1837, 2375 of 1873, 370
Pardon and amnesty, 365
Parker, Alton B., 406
Parliament, 115, 116, 119
Parties, political:
beginnings of, 162
Constitutional Union party, 296
Democratic party, 163, 186, 296 Pemocratic party, 163, 186, 296 Free-Soil party, 276 Greenback party, 371