

10. But, where many people live in one place, there are always some bad and troublesome persons, who must be kept from doing harm. So the city has policemen to look after them. Besides these, there are the mayor and aldermen, and many other officers, whose duty it is to attend to the public business. All these officers together make up what is called the *government* of the city. Philadelphia was founded and named by William Penn, in 1682, as the capital of Pennsylvania. Thus it is one of the oldest cities in the United States, as well as one of the largest.

11. There are many other things in Philadelphia which you would like to see and learn about, if there were time. There is the beautiful Fairmount Park, and there is an old building called "Independence Hall," in each of which something very interesting and important was done. Then there was a famous printer who lived here more than a hundred years ago. See what you can learn about these places, and about the famous old printer.

12. The *Schuylkill*, a small river which joins the Delaware, flows through Philadelphia. A number of fine bridges cross it, uniting the parts of the city which it separates. The Chestnut Street bridge is one of them.

IV.—AMONG THE MOUNTAINS AND MINES.

gor'-ges.

Penn-syl-va'-ni-a.

Sus-que-han'-na.

Ap-pa-la'-chi-an.

Har'-ris-burg.

ma-chine' [-sheen'].

1. Now that we are ready to leave Philadelphia, we can take another train of cars, which will carry us westward as fast as we wish to go.