

10. Chemnitz is noted for its cotton manufactures, Meissen for porcelain, Freyburg for its mines and mining academy, Zittau for its extensive trade with Bohemia, and Herrnhut as the original seat of the Moravian brethren. Leipsic, Dresden, and Bautzen, were the scenes of important battles fought by the emperor Napoleon against the allies.

WIRTEMBERG, OR WURTEMBERG.

11. This state was erected into a kingdom in 1806. It is one of the best cultivated parts of Germany, and produces grain, wine, and fruits of various kinds. Cherries are extensively raised, from which the liquor called kirchwasser is made. Geese and snails are reared and fattened in great numbers, and sent to Vienna and Italy.

12. Stuttgart, the capital, is a well-built city. The royal library contains 200,000 volumes, and is remarkable for its collection of bibles, which comprises 8250 copies, in 68 different languages. Ulm is celebrated for its cathedral. Reutlingen and Tubingen are both important towns: the latter is noted for its university; Halle for its salt-works, and Heilbron for mineral springs.

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THE SMALLER GERMAN STATES.

1. *The Grand Duchy of Baden* consists principally of a narrow but fertile plain on the east side of the Rhine. Grain and wine are the chief products. The manufacture of wooden clocks is a considerable branch of industry: they are sent in great numbers to various parts of the world.

2. Karlsruhe, the capital, and Mannheim, are amongst the finest cities in Germany. At Heidelberg there is a great tun, now empty, which held 800 hogsheads. Baden* is noted for its warm baths, and Freyburg for a magnificent Gothic minster, the spire of which is 380 feet high.

3. The HESSIAN STATES comprise the *Electorate of Hesse Cassel*, the *Grand Duchy of Hesse Darmstadt*, and the *Landgraviate of Hesse Homburg*. Hesse Cassel lies chiefly on the river Fulda, southward of

Leipsic. 10. Chemnitz and the other towns. 11. What is said of Wirtemberg? What is extensively raised, &c.? 12. Describe Stuttgart, Ulm, &c.

Smaller German States. Q.—1. Describe Baden. 2. Karlsruhe, and the other towns. 3. What is said of the Hessian States? Hesse Cas-

* Baden is a German word signifying bathing; and is the name of two other towns noted for their baths, viz., Baden in Austria, and Baden in Switzerland.