

bay on the east? 41. What state on the south and west? 42. What cape opposite Cape May? 43. Capital?

In what state, and where situated, are the following places: Buffalo? Rochester? Oswego? Watertown? Cape Vincent? Ogdensburg? Plattsburg? Troy? ALBANY? Hudson? Poughkeepsie (*po-kip'se*)? New York? Brooklyn? Newburgh? Kingston? Bing-

hamton? Owego? Elmira? Ithaca? Geneva? Auburn? Syracuse? Rome? Utica? Schenectady? Paterson? Jersey City? Newark? New Brunswick? Camden? TRENTON?—Erie? Montrose? Wilkesbarre? Easton? Pottsville? Reading? Philadelphia? Lancaster? York? HARRISBURG? Carlisle? Chambersburg? Sunbury? Pittsburg? Beaver?—Wilmington? New Castle? DOVER?

1. C-a. 2. Y-l. M-a. C-l. 3. N. J.-y. P-a. 4. E-a. O-o. 5. G-n. 6. H-n. D-a. N-a. 8. L-c. 7. N-a. 8. S-l. L-c. 9. S-l. J-n. 10. H-n. 11. M-k. 12. G-o. O-a. 13. O-a. 14. G-n. 15. A-c. 16. C-l. 17. L-g. S-a. 18. N. Y-k. 19. B-n. 20. A-y. on H-n. 21. B-a. 22. N. Y-k. 23. A-c. 24. D-a.

25. D-a. P-a. 26. D-a. 27. M-y. 28. T-n. on D-a. 29. J-y. C-y. 30. E-a. N. Y-k. 31. N. Y-k. N. J.-y. 32. D-a. M-d. V-a. 33. V-a. O-o. 34. A-y. 35. S-a. 36. A-y. M-a. 37. P-a. 38. H-g. on S-a. 39. P-a. 40. D-a. 41. M-d. 42. H-s. 43. D-r.

LESSON XI. NEW YORK.



VIEW IN WALL STREET.

1. NEW YORK is the most populous state in the Union; it is celebrated for its wealth and prosperity, and is often called the "Empire State."

2. The surface is mountainous in the east, and level or undulating in the west. The highest point of land in the state is Mount Marcy (5,467 feet), in the Adirondac group.

3. The soil is not generally fertile in the eastern portion. The central and western parts contain some very fine land.

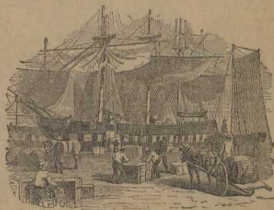
4. The agriculture of this state is well conducted. Wheat is the staple production. New York excels every other state in the amount of its live-stock.

5. Iron abounds in the mountains west of Lake Champlain, and salt is extensively manufactured from the water of salt springs near Syracuse. No coal is found in this state.

6. In the amount of its foreign and domestic commerce, New York holds the first rank among the states of the Union.

In manufactures it is only inferior to Pennsylvania and Massachusetts.

7. New York City is the largest in America. It contains as many people as the whole state of Maine. Many of the public and private buildings are very splendid. Multitudes of vessels come here and go hence, to carry on trade with all parts of the world.



VESSEL LADING.

8. Brooklyn, including the city of Williamsburg, which has recently been united to it, is a large and rapidly growing city on Long Island, opposite New York.

9. ALBANY, the capital, and Troy, on the Hudson, are large and flourishing cities; Buffalo has extensive trade on Lake Erie. Rochester is noted for its flouring mills.

10. Among the other principal towns are Syracuse, Utica, Poughkeepsie, Lockport, Oswego, Newburgh, and Kingston.

Questions.—1. What is New York? 2. Describe the surface. 3. The soil? 4. Agriculture? Staple production? 5. Iron? Salt? Coal? 6. Commerce, etc. 7. New York? 8. Brooklyn? 9. Albany and Troy? Buffalo? Rochester? 10. Other principal towns?