

116 STAPLE PRODUCTIONS AND EXPORTS OF COUNTRIES.

PINE-APPLES }All intertropical countries.
 PLANTAINS }
 PLAINSUral Mountains; Spain; Brazil, Peru.
 POMERANIANESSouthern Asia; Southern Europe; West Indies, etc.
 POTATOESCultivation extensive in all tropical countries, and
 common throughout the temperate zones.
 PRUNESSpain, Portugal, south of France, etc.
 PUMICE-STONEIsland of Lipari.
 QUICKSILVER (*mercury*)Spain, Austria; Peru, Mexico, California.
 RABINSAsiatic Turkey; Spain, Italy, etc.
 RATTANEast Indies, Malay Peninsula.
 RHUBARBCentral Asia, Asiatic Russia, Turkey, China, etc.
 RICEIndia, China, Malaysia; Italy; Africa; Southern
 United States, West Indies, etc.
 ROSEWOODBrazil; Canary Is.; Siam.
 RUBYAva, Siberia; Egypt; Brazil, etc.
 RYEGermany, Russia, Great Britain; United States, Can-
 ada, New Brunswick, etc.
 SAFFRONDutch in England, Southern Europe; and Asia gener-
 ally.
 SAGOEast Indies, Cochin China, China.
 SALTVery widely distributed in almost every country.
 SALTPETRE (*nitre*)United States, Peru; Spain, France, Germany, Swe-
 den, Hungary; Egypt; India, etc.
 SAPPHIREFrance, Saxony, Bohemia; Birmah.
 SASSAPARILLACentral America, Jamaica, Venezuela, Brazil.
 SENNAArabia, Syria; Egypt; East Indies.
 SILKItaly, France, Turkey; Persia; India, China.
 SILVERMexico, Peru; Hungary, Saxony, Spain; Siberia.
 SLATEUnited States; Great Britain, and many parts of
 continental Europe.
 SPONGEFlorida Channel; Mediterranean Sea; Red Sea, etc.
 SUGAR (from beets)France, Belgium, Russia, Germany.

SUGAR (from maple)Northern part of the United States, Canada, New
 Brunswick.
 SUGAR-CANEAll tropical countries.
 SULPHURSicily; Iceland; Mexico.
 TAMARINDSEast Indies; Arabia; Egypt; West Indies, Brazil.
 TAPIOCABrazil.
 TAEUnited States; Northern Europe.
 TEAChina, Assam.
 TINEngland, Saxony, Austria, Spain; East Indies,
 China.
 TOBACCOUnited States, Cuba, Canada; Turkey, Germany,
 France; Southern Europe and Southern Asia gener-
 ally;—and all tropical countries.
 TOPAZUnited States, Mexico, South America; East Indies;
 Egypt; Siberia.
 TORTOISE-SHELLEast Indian Archipelago, Singapore.
 TOWERICBengal, Java, China.
 TURCOISEPersia, East Indies, Ceylon.
 VANILLACentral America, Brazil, Tonador.
 VINESouthern Europe; Northern Africa; and through-
 out America within the temperate zone.
 WALNUTSSpain, France, Italy, Turkey.
 WHEATAll temperate climates.
 WINES*Port*—Provinces of Upper Donoro in Portugal;—*Sher-
 ery*—Xeres near Cadix in Spain;—*Claret*—Bor-
 deaux in France;—*Champaigne*—from a pro-
 vince in France of the same name;—*Burgundy*—
 ditto;—*Madeira*—from the Madeira Islands;—
Muscovy—ditto;—*Tenerife*—from the island of
 Tenerife;—*Veranda*—Sicily; and *Cape-wines*
 from South Africa.
 YAMWest Indies; East Indies; islands of the Pacific.
 ZINCUnited States; Belgium, England, Germany; China.

STAPLE PRODUCTIONS AND EXPORTS OF COUNTRIES.

NORTH AMERICA.

HEDSON BAY TERRITORIES FURS.
 CANADAWheat, flour, timber, pot and pearl ashes, furs, bal-
 sam, fish.
 NEW BRUNSWICKTimber, grindstones, fish.
 NOVA SCOTIATimber, coal, gypsum, grindstones, fish, oil.
 NEWFOUNDLANDFish, seal-skins, oil.
 LABRADORFurs, seal-skins, fish.
 UNITED STATESWheat, Indian corn, flour, pork, beef, wool, hemp,
 Northern Section, timber, iron, copper, lead, zinc, coal, salt, cot-
 ton and woolen goods, machinery, hardware.
 south of 35° N. lat.
 Southern Section, Cotton, tobacco, rice, sugar, fruit, resins, turpen-
 tine, timber, gold, coal.
 south of 25° N. lat.
 CaliforniaGold, quicksilver.
 MEXICOGold, silver, quicksilver, cochineal, sarsaparilla,
 tobacco, mahogany, logwood.
 CENTRAL AMERICAGold, silver, cochineal, indigo, coffee, sarsaparilla,
 dye-woods, hides.

WEST INDIES.

CubaCoffee, sugar, tobacco, rum, mahogany, beeswax,
 honey, copper.
 San DomingoCoffee, sugar, tobacco, cotton, logwood, mahog-
 any, ginger, wax.
 JamaicaCoffee, sugar, rum, pepper.
 Porto RicoSugar, coffee, tobacco, rum.
 BahamasSalt, fruit, sponge, shells, turtle, dye-woods, bark.
 Little AntillesSugar, coffee, rum, tobacco, cocoa, arrow-root,
 oranges, indigo, pepper, asphaltum, etc.

SOUTH AMERICA.

VENEZUELACoffee, cotton, cocoa, indigo, sugar, tobacco, hides,
 cattle, bark, dye-woods.
 GUIANASugar, rum, coffee, cocoa, cotton, pepper, cloves.
 BRAZILSugar, coffee, cotton, rice, tapioca, tobacco, cocoa,
 dye and cabinet woods, gold and precious stones,
 cattle, horses and mules, wool, hides and tallow.