

LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL MOUNTAINS OF THE WORLD.

NORTH AMERICA.

The Rocky Mountains extend from 34° N. lat. to the shores of the Arctic Ocean, 70° N. lat. From Paso del Norte (about 32° N. lat.) to the South Pass, at 29° N. lat., they have an altitude of from 7,000 to 15,000 feet. From 42° to 47° 30' N. lat., Lewis and Clark's Pass, from 10,000 to 14,000; and from 47° 30' to 70° N. lat. from 8,000 to 10,000.

	Heights in fms.
ROCKY MOUNTAINS:	
Mount Brown (lat. 52° 35')	14,741
Fremont's Peak	13,570
Long's Peak	12,500
Spanish Peaks	11,000
SIERRA MADRE OR PLATEAU OF ANAHUAC:	
Popocatepetl (V.)	17,584
Peak of Orizaba (V.)	17,373
Colima (V.)	11,929
PLATEAU OF CENTRAL AMERICA:	
Volceno de Agua	15,573
Cortijo	11,480
ALLEGHANY OR APPALACHIAN MOUNTAINS:	
Mount Washington, <i>White Mts., N. H.</i>	6,235
Mansfield Mt., <i>Green Mts., Ver.</i>	4,379
Ball's Bluff, <i>Berkshire Mts., Mass.</i>	3,500
Tahawus or Mt. Marcy, <i>Adirondack Mts., N. Y.</i>	5,467
Round Top, <i>Catawba Mts., N. C.</i>	3,804
Peaks of Otter, <i>Blue Ridge, Va.</i>	4,300
Black Dome, <i>Black Mts., N. C.</i>	6,750
SIERRA NEVADA OR SNOWY MTS. OF CALIFORNIA, about 10,000 feet.	
Mount St. Joseph	10,000
NORTHWEST COAST RANGE:	
Mount St. Elias (lat. 60° 30' N.)	16,756
Mount Fitz-inger	14,703
Mount Hansen (V.)	12,066
CASCADE RANGE:	
Mount St. Helens (V.)	12,000
Mount Shasta	14,300

ISLANDS OF AMERICA.

CUBA: Peak of Taryquino	7,900
La Gran Piedra	5,300
HAYTI: Cibo Mountains	7,300
JAMAICA: Blue Mountains	6,739
Porto Rico's Sierra de Langulla	3,768
GUADALUPE: Soufriere	5,500
DOMINICA: Soufriere	6,075
ST. LUCIE: Volcano	4,300
ST. VINCENT: Morne Garou	5,000
GRENADE: Highest peak	5,000

SOUTH AMERICA.

The Andes or Cordilleras de los Andes have, between 5° N. lat. and 29° S. lat., a mean altitude of from 11,000 to 12,000 feet; between 15° and 19° S. lat. about 15,000; southward of 42° S. lat. about 5,000.

ANDS:	Heights in fms.
Tullma (lat. 4° 45' N.)	18,939
Cayambe (lat. 0° 04' S.)	19,034
Antisana (V.) (lat. 0° 30' S.)	19,070
Cotopaxi (V.) (lat. 0° 39' S.)	18,875
Chimborazo (lat. 1° 22')	21,424
Illimani (lat. 16° 02' S.)	21,180
Salama	22,550
Aconagua (lat. 32° 38' S.)	22,201
Tapugstato (lat. 53° 22' S.)	22,454

Antica (V.) (lat. 37° 07' S.)	16,900
Villa Rica (V.) (lat. 39° 14' S.)	9,245
MOUNTAINS OF VENEZUELA, from 4,000 to 5,000 feet:	
Iguayua (Sierra Nevada de Santa Maria)	12,184
Silla de Caracas (Sierra Costanera)	8,633
MOUNTAINS OF PARIMA AND GULARA, from 4,000 to 5,000 feet:	
Marayaca (Sierra de Parima)	10,500
Duida	6,467
Coraima	7,450
MOUNTAINS OF BRAZIL, from 2,000 to 3,000 feet:	
Incoluni (Sierra Mantiqueira)	5,750
Itambe (Sierra Espinhaço)	5,755
Morro dos Canados (Sierra dos Orgaos)	4,476

EUROPE.

THE BALKAN MOUNTAINS (Turkey) from 2,000 to 3,000 feet:	
Orbelus	9,000
MOUNT PRINDE (Turkey and Greece):	
Mount Gulosa	8,330
St. Elias (ancient Tabor)	7,913
DINARIC OR EASTERN ALPS (Turkey), from 5,000 to 8,000 feet:	
Mount Kohn	9,275
Mount Duzari	6,667
THE ALPS (Italy and Switzerland), western part from 5,000 to 9,000 feet:	
Gross Glockner (Great Bell)	12,776
Orler Spitze	12,513
Monte Leone or the Simphon	11,541
Monte Rosa	15,152
Great St. Bernard	11,663
Mont Blanc	15,760
Mont Icartan	13,267
Mont Cervin	11,437
Mont Viso	12,562
BERNESE ALPS (Switzerland):	
Finster-aar-horn (Dark Peak of the Alp)	14,106
Jungfrau (Virgin)	13,710
Schreck-horn (Peak of Terrors)	13,287
MOUNT JURA (France and Switzerland), from 3,000 to 4,000 feet:	
Ecuchol	5,300
THE APENNINES (Italy), from 4,000 to 5,000 feet:	
Monte Cimone	6,973
Monte Corvo	9,521
Vesuvius (V.)	3,903
THE PYRENEES (France and Spain), from 7,000 to 8,000 feet:	
Monteant	10,533
Pic Nethou	11,169
Mont Perdu	10,991
CANTABRIAN MOUNTAINS (Spain), from 4,000 to 5,000 feet:	
Pico de Penaranda	10,998
CASTILIAN MOUNTAINS (Spain and Portugal), from 4,000 to 5,000 feet:	
Sierra d'Estrella	7,234
MOUNTAINS OF TOLEDO (Spain), from 2,000 to 3,000 feet.	
SIERRA MORENA (Spain), from 3,000 to 4,000 feet.	
SIERRA NEVADA (Spain), from 5,000 to 9,000 feet:	
Veleta	11,658
Cortina	11,869
THE CUVENNES (France), from 3,000 to 4,000 feet:	
Monte Mozen	6,561
MOUNTAINS OF AUVERGNE (France):	
Puy de Sancy (Mont D'Or)	6,190
Puy de Cantal	6,095